



Article

Improving the System of Export Agricultural Products of Uzbekistan

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Abstract: The process of fundamental reform, liberalization and democratization of all spheres of society, which are being carried out in the world, find its expression in all the sectors of the national economy in bright. It is becoming more and more important in modern management from clinical depression to the metho to introduce agriculture to increase the production of products that are passing through the country of incoming foreign currency in the competitive market and to export abroad the world I have not. In the world economy, the increasing volume of production of agricultural products is of greater economic and political importance for countries, not only for self-sufficiency, but also for export, as well as for the country. The increase in volume leads to the improvement of the product to the foreign market deliveries of the economic and social situation in the agro-industrial complex (asm) and the related sectors. Today, the world market of trade in fruit and vegetable products 205 billion dollars is upon us.

Keywords: fruit and vegetable products, production, export, agricultural products.

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1. Introduction

The modernization of the ASM network in the world, the market network service provider on the basis of the principles and mechanisms, the joints of the structures and activities, the development of infrastructure for agricultural commodity producers on the basis of the organization of the service provider system expand the range of agricultural products, fruits and vegetables, melons and other products production and export has perfected a system to create opportunities to make them comfortable. "He has created many opportunities for you to export agricultural products. We need to step out of the new content we are the export of agricultural products".[1]

Uzbekistan's strategic development at new products to increase the export potential of the country's agricultural cultivation, improvement of the system is defined as one of its priorities. Through intensive development of agriculture in the program at least 2 times increase in income of farmers and the scientific basis of agricultural production to deliver at least 5 percent annual growth. Paper products, fruit and vegetable cultivation and development intensive gardens and greenhouses multiply 2 times 3 times in the area, come to 2024 export capacity of 3.5 billion us dollars raise identified as priorities. [2]

So, theme for improving the system of export agricultural products of Uzbekistan is actual today.

2.Literature review

The export of agricultural products from foreign scientists alchiana the problems of improvement of system a., E. Bem-Baverka, Dj.Gelbreyta, M Djensen, M. Djonstona, E. G. Emelyanova V. Leontev R. Lukas, A. Maslou, U. Meklinga, Dj.National Nayti F., V. Oykeno, O. Uilyamsona, Dj.Xik. Shumpetera Y., K. error studies are conducted.[3]

Export of agricultural products to the Russian scientists who conducted scientific and applied research on the problems of improving the system Avdashev S. B., A. Ariskina V., Afanasyeva E. V., P. A. Balashova, N. F. Vernigor, S. A. Gribovskiy, P. M. Gritsenko, V. P., Zotova, Kozhevina O. V., V. N. pape arlo, v. V. Pechenkina, E. A. Protsenko, Yu.M. Rogatneva V. F. Stukach, In I. A. Suchkov, V. P. Teplovoz, A. Ya. Trotskovskiy and others can bring.[4]

Export of agricultural products in the republic of uzbekistan for the improvement of the system of scientific-theoretical and practical aspects of our scientists from republic salimov, t. b., a. s. yusupov, N. Xushmatov, Botirova D. Hakimov R. A. Abduganiyev, Aliev Ya., Inomjonova F. A., M. A. Kodirov, Axmedieva T. A.[5], Muxitdinov U.S.[6], Nazarova F., Raximjonov R. B., H. L. Turg'unov, Xushvaqtov Hasanov S. H. Sh.T., Sirojiddinov K. I., R. Siddiqov, Murodov Ch.[7], Isamiddinov m and can show others dahldor to this area of research works.[8]

2. Materials and Methods

Dissertation research results of scientific research of the work completed higher education institution associated with the plans. Dissertation tashkent state university of economics scientific-research work according to the plan of F n-1-80 "the development of society, state and law theory, the competitiveness of the economy on the theme of" the project was carried out in the framework of the fundamental.

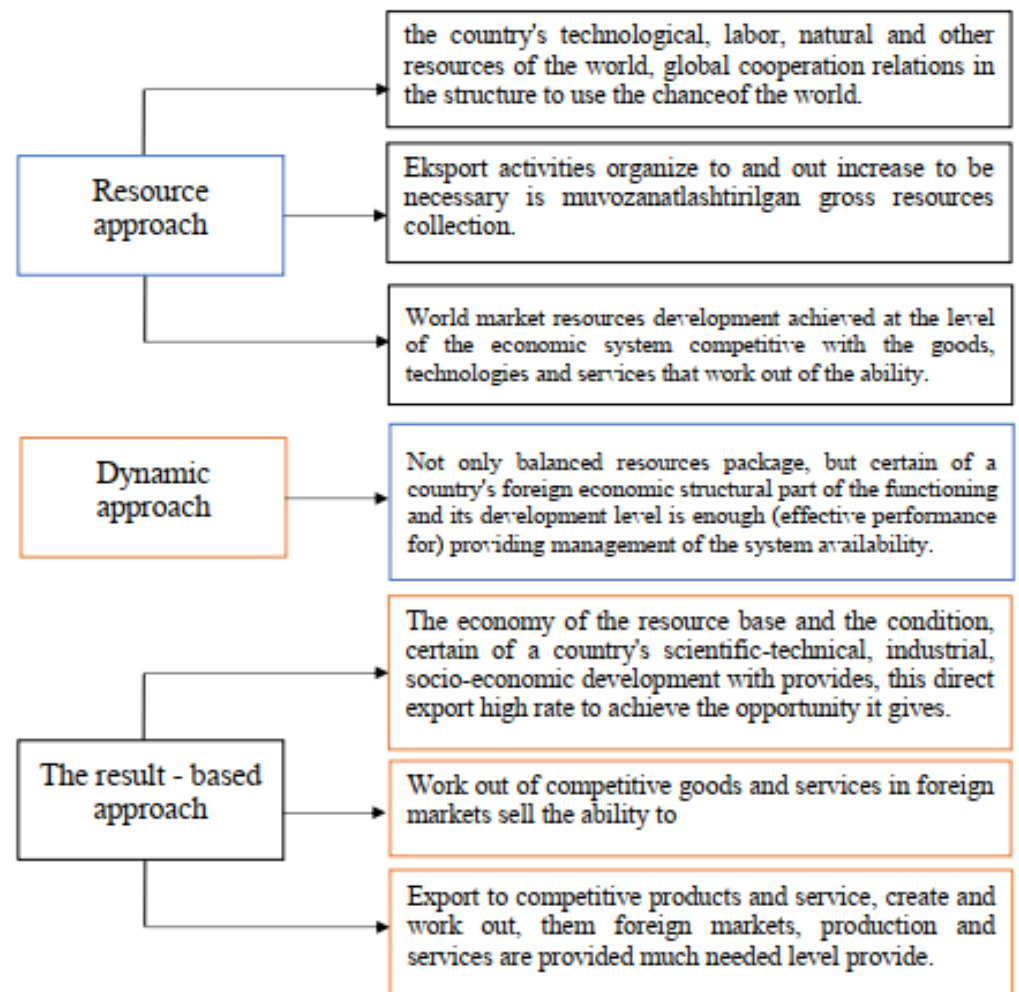
Table 1. Indicators of production and export of products in Uzbekistan in 2024.

<i>Product type</i>	<i>The total volume of production (thousand tons.)</i>	<i>Including in special districts (thousand tons.)</i>	<i>Product share of special regions in cultivation (%)</i>	<i>Export (thousand tons.)</i>	<i>Including special regions for export (thousand tons.)</i>	<i>In export of special districts share (%)</i>
<i>Vegetables</i>	12842,0	6783,0	52,80	368,8	268,8	72,8
<i>Legumes</i>				195,5	150,6	77,03
<i>Fruits</i>	3429,0	1815,0	53,00	369,3	288,6	78,15
<i>Dried products</i>				178,0	141,9	79,72
<i>Grapes</i>	1926,0	1142,0	54,00	154,9	126,6	81,73
<i>Dried fruits</i>	2422,0	793,0	54,00	10,9	6,1	55,96
<i>Total:</i>	20618,0	10533,0	51,1	1277,2	982,6	76,92

Resource: "Uzbek food store" based on the report data of the Private Enterprise.

3. Results

The results of research the purpose of the export of agricultural products on improvement of the system of scientific-theoretical and practical proposals, recommendations will be developed.



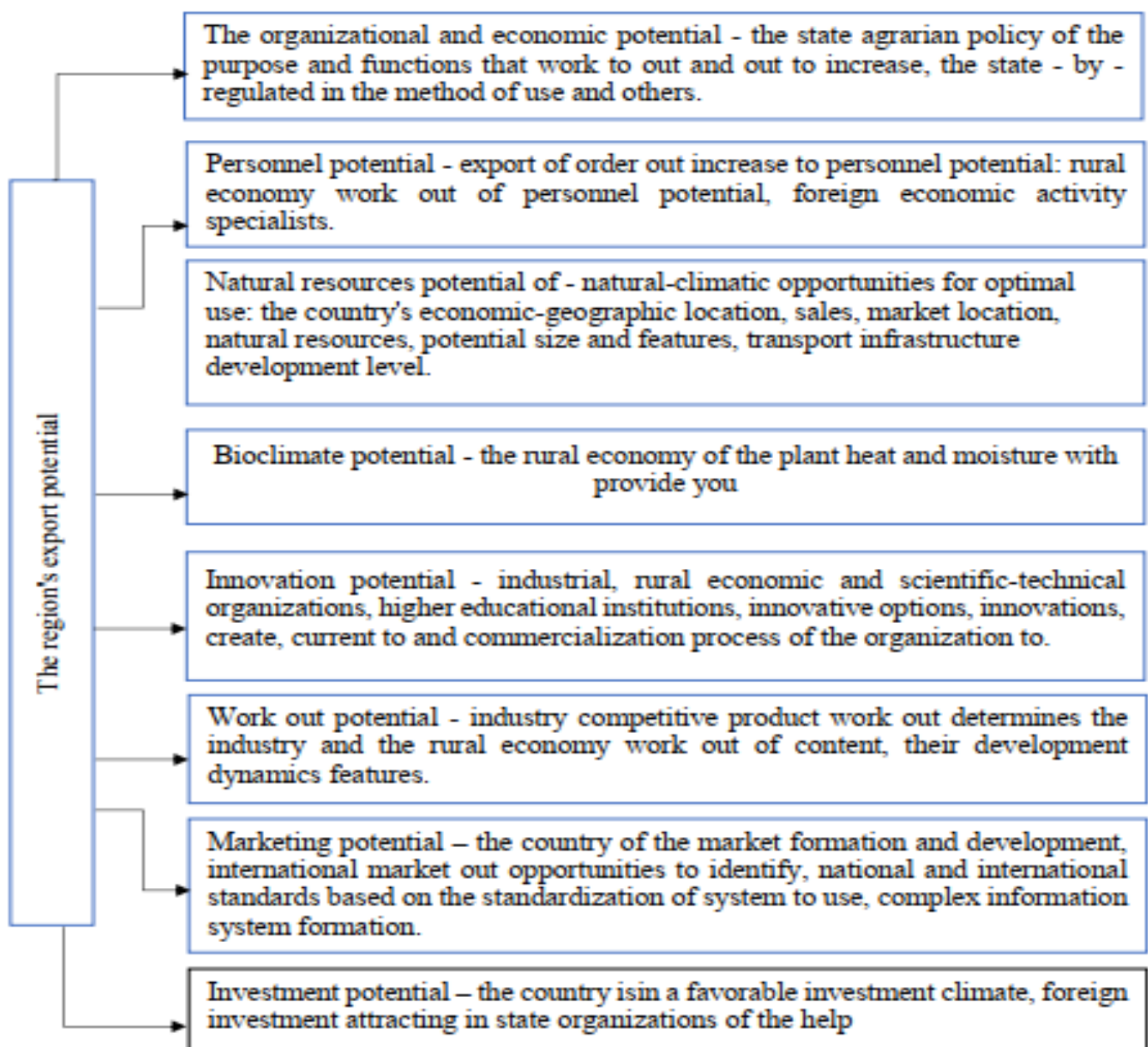
4. Picture 1. The picture of "export potential" different approaches to determine the terms

Research objectives:

- the export potential of agricultural products and the conceptual basis of support by the state to taqdiq;
- The present level of agricultural development in the republic of uzbekistan the analysis of the dynamics of the network and export;
- the export of agricultural products, system issues and identify opportunities taxditlar his lesson;
- Export-oriented agricultural products the points of the algorithm and evaluate it rating methodology development;[6]
- The concentration of exports of agricultural products processing and sales agrologistik cooperation as an important element of the scientific basis of the effective centers;
- The export of agricultural products in the republic of uzbekistan and to develop recommendations for improvement of the system of proposals for the priority areas.[7]

Research facilities research facilities of the manufacturer that exports of agricultural goods agricultural products, economic activity is. [8]The subject of research and it support to export agricultural products by the state in the process of which face the economic relationship. The results of the research methods. Dialektik in the process of research, systematic, integrated and synergistic approaches, economic, logical, scientific abstraksiya analysis and synthesis, induction and deduktiv management, comparison, synthesis, and method from the table. [9]

Thus, a certain territory of the export potential of agriculture in the country, located in the border of the economic factors of production and export by the state social support system achieved the level of development of production and delivery of products proceeding from certain competitive in foreign markets is the ability to express. The quantitative aspect from this export potential external competitive products to the market at a certain time interval is determined by the number of network structures that are able to produce and sell. [10]



Picture 2. The components of the export potential of agriculture in the country

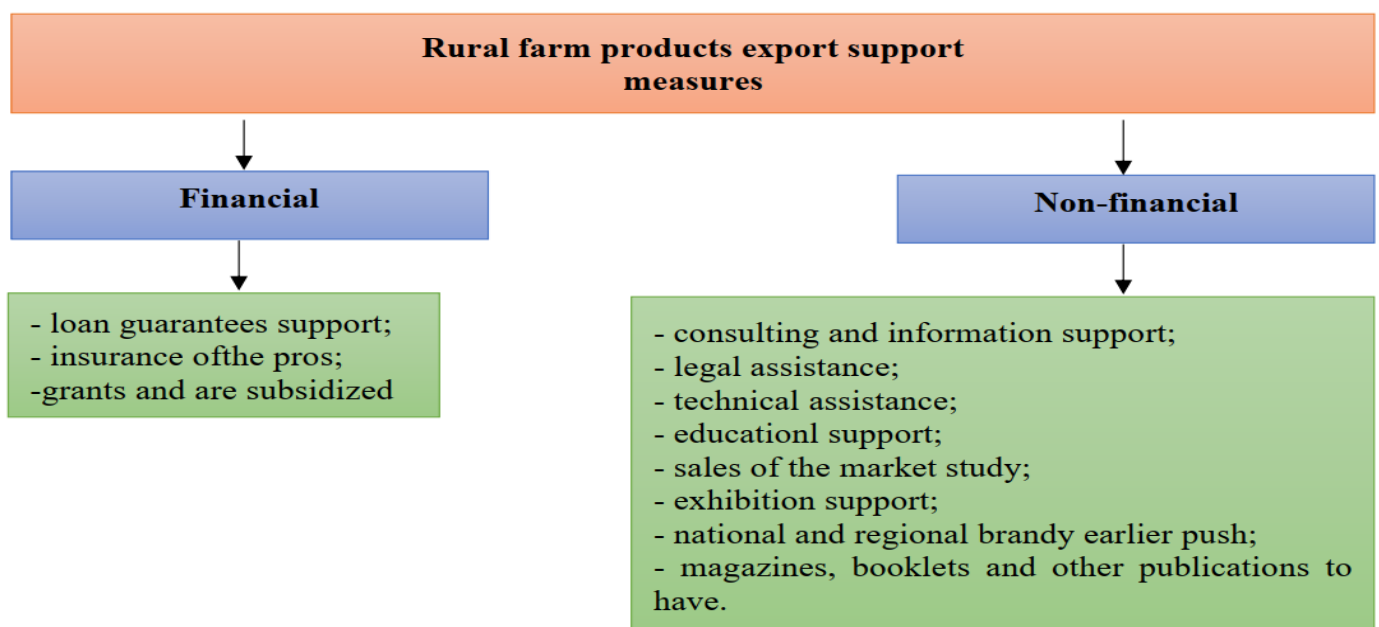
To participate in the export of agricultural products in the national economy, stimulating stimulating factors include the following:

- to increase the effectiveness of the use of natural resources and division of labor;
- lowering of the level of unemployment;
- Increase the level of competitiveness of the asm network;
- increase the investment attractiveness of the network for local and foreign investors;
- to drive economic growth and improve the national economy appear to be of the configuration;
- state of payments the balance of improve.[4]

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- Picture 2. Measures to support the export of agricultural products in foreign countries

Special attention is paid to programs aimed at reducing risks in agricultural activities (AgriInvest, AgriInsurance, AgriStability). Under these programs, which are implemented at both the federal and regional levels, farmers are entitled to compensation for crop loss as well as risk hedging. Regional support for the Agro-

Industrial Complex offers its own independent export development programs, which can be implemented independently of the Ministry of Trade and implemented directly with the support of the regional government. These projects mainly provide non-financial support (consulting, market analysis, business diagnostics).[11]

5. Discussion

The results of research to practical results, the following consists of:

- Empirical studies of the market of agricultural products, organic agricultural products on the basis of a comprehensive research has developed the concept of the modern. by the author of the "organic agricultural products" and "food market", "food market ekologiyalashtirish" like new systematic scientific concepts definition offered is and has formed, of them, the other type products and local market group, differentiating the main features that identify it;
- perspective directions of support by the state of export potential of agricultural products were given on many, including: subsidiyalash the transportation of agricultural products; transport preferential tariff setting on a permanent basis; mintaqada load yield the Agrologistika the center of creation; the refrigerator barns build and them upgrade to the cost of a portion of the cover and rural economic iahsulotlarini re - processing enterprises of the construction for investment preferential tariffs provide to; foreign offices of a network of development and expansion , and the export of enterprises, representatives of training and re - training; rural farm products export duty to zero to fall;
- To export agricultural products to the kneeimi the world of experience, analyze to and it takommillashtipof work creepingsiy directionpaccounted for ochib givework on the basis of national rural agriculture products export to the system of institutional design model of the classification of methodological approaches to work out.

6. Conclusion

"Foreign trade" when you say you have access to get paid from one country to another, that is, import and is paid to get out, that is, which consists of export trade is provided. The world in all the countries hak paid for the goods turnover is the sum of international trade as it is referred.

Rural farm products market is quite wide comprehensive understanding is it food market and material-technical resources, land and capital, labor and scientific-technical products in the market consolidates. Its own originality to this demand and offer sufficient at a level that is flexible at that, this rural farm products, low price elastic with is based on.

Rural household products - use caller out of pull last to the consumer, the range of actions an effective system to ensure rural household products market structure rendered the development of the most pressing issues is. Of the state in front , standing strategic objectives of the one that export development, its structure has a high added value in having products share and local products to the world market competitiveness, the level of increase is.

The country's rural economy, the export potential, in this particular time range in a foreign market competitive products to work out and to sell it possible that network structures , the number of by is determined. Export capacity to increase infrastructure (markets, logistics, manufacturing , production, re - work) a large amount of investment to enter the require will, that while the network state by support whether actual determine.

Our opinion is that the rural economy of the state by support this -the state of rural area sustainable pace with the development, the country's food security and export

capacity strengthening, rural population , employment, life quality and wellbeing boosting as well as in social-ecological situation improve in order to done , which is administrative-organizational, regulatory and legal, economic, socio-environmental and institsional in character measures system consists.

The export support of foreign experience analysis to result in uzbekistan third conditions in rural farm products export to the system support the following muasasalalarni improvement should be:

- short, medium and long - term export contracts, political and financial risks insurance;
- exporters exporting of contract fulfillment with associated damage insurance;
- foreign markets of the study the purpose of export of the companies employees of foreign and international exhibitions to the participation to the related costs of a part of the state by covered give;
- foreign markets access to go on international agreements of the conclusion for the spent of the costs of a part of the state by covered give;
- export the companies from foreign abroad offices, shops and the organization of a with associated costs of a part of the state by covered give;
- free fruit and vegetable in the economic territory of the organization to be and to them, legal, organizational, economic benefits to give;
- business activity now started organizations and investors for fruit-Sabzvot products export indicators, export to principles and customs of their declaration to fill in order information portal for the work to start.

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